FILED IN WELD COUNTY COMBINED COURTS

2018 OCT 4 PM 3 11

DISTRICT COURT, WELD COUNTY, STATE OF **COLORADO**

Court Address:

901 9th Avenue

Greeley, CO 80631

Plaintiff: PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF COLORADO

VS.

COURT USE ONLY

Defendant: CHRISTOPHER LEE WATTS

Non-Party Movants: Colorado Press Association,

Colorado Broadcasters Association, Colorado Freedom of

Information Coalition

Attorneys for Movants:

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Case No.

18-CR-2003

Division:

5

CORA RECORDS REQUESTERS' NOTICE THAT THE COURT LACKS SUBJECT MATTER JURISDICTION TO RESOLVE **ILI MOTION TO DENY DISCLOSURE OF PUBLIC RECORDS** PURSUANT TO C.R.S. § 24-72-204(6)(a) AND REQUEST TO HAVE COUNTY CORONER FILE AN APPROPRIATE PETITION **UNDER CORA**

Movants The Colorado Press Association (including member paper The Greeley Tribune), The Colorado Broadcasters Association, and the Colorado Freedom of Information Coalition (collectively, the "CORA Requesters"), by and through their undersigned counsel at Ballard Spahr, LLP, respectfully notify the Court that it lacks subject matter jurisdiction to enter that Order, and requests that County Coroner Carl Blesch comply with his obligations under CORA.

- 1. All of the CORA Requesters are members of the news media who either have already filed requests to inspect public records (three completed autopsy reports), pursuant to the Colorado Open Records Act ("CORA"), from the Weld County Coroner's Office, or they intend to do so. See Order (C-17) at 1 (noting that "the Weld County Coroner's Office (WCCO) has received approximately 20 requests" to inspect these public records pursuant to CORA). There is no pending request for access to records in the possession of the office of the District Attorney, which would be treated under a separate statute.
- 2. The WCCO is a custodian of the *public* records the three autopsy reports "made, maintained, or kept" by that office. The WCCO is *not* a "criminal justice agency" subject to the Colorado Criminal Justice Records Act. Nor is the WCCO a party to this criminal prosecution. Thus, the only grounds upon which the autopsy reports in WCCO's possession can lawfully be withheld from a public records requester is upon the entry of an Order of Court authorizing such withholding, in response to a petition filed pursuant to § 24-72-204(6)(a), C.R.S. *See*, *e.g.*, *Bodelson v. Denver Pub'g Co.*, 5 P.3d 373, 377 (Colo. App. 2000) ("an official custodian can petition to restrict access to public records that are presumptively subject to disclosure").
- 3. Section § 24-72-204(6), C.R.S., provides the substantive standard by which a District Court must resolve a petition by a custodian of public records seeking a court order authorizing non-disclosure. But equally as important, that CORA provision also provides the exclusive procedure by which such matters are to be resolved:

[W]e hold that §§ 24-72-204(5) and 24-72-204(6), C.R.S. (1982 Repl. Vol. 10), provide the exclusive procedures for persons requesting records and record custodians to resolve disputes concerning record accessibility.

In re A.A.T., 759 P.2d 853, 855 (Colo. App. 1988) (emphasis added) (citation omitted).

4. In re A.A.T. also holds that any judicial determination concerning a pending request to inspect public records under the CORA must be presented and resolved in a separate legal action. See id. (emphases added):

We further hold that these sections require that any action filed either by the custodian or the party requesting the record be a separate, independent action in

This Court identified that standard in Order (C-14) at 1; see also Bodelson, 5 P.3d at 377 (holding that "[t]he custodian of records has the burden to prove [1] an extraordinary situation and [2] that the information revealed would do substantial interest to the public interest") (citation omitted). However, under § 24-72-204(6)(a), C.R.S., any person who requested access to the coroner's autopsy reports is statutorily entitled to be personally served, consistent with C.R.C.P. 4(e), by WCCO with notice of the hearing to be conducted on the Coroner's petition and "to appear and be heard" in opposition the Coroner's effort to meet that substantive standard. To resolve such a petition without granting the records requesters their right to appear and be heard would not only violate the CORA, but also due process.

the appropriate district court and that the action <u>cannot</u> be filed as part of <u>any</u> ongoing proceeding.

5. As a result of the above holdings, the Court of Appeals also expressly held:

Intervenors contend that the trial court lacked subject matter jurisdiction in this juvenile termination case to rule on any of their Open Records Act requests. We agree.

Id. at 854 (emphasis added); id. at 855 ("Therefore, we conclude that the trial court here lacked subject matter jurisdiction" and "the trial court's order . . . is void.") (emphasis added).

6. Just as in *In re A.A.T.*, this Court, lacks subject matter jurisdiction in this criminal proceeding, "to rule on any . . . Open Records Act requests." *Id.* at 854. Thus, any order this Court were to enter in this criminal case regarding WCCO's duties under CORA would be void. *Id.* at 855.

WHEREFORE, the CORA Records Requesters respectfully ask the Court to deny [L] Motion to Deny Disclosure of Public Record Pursuant to C.R.S. § 24-72-204(6)(a) on grounds that the Court lacks subject matter jurisdiction to resolve that motion in the context of this criminal case.

Respectfully submitted this 4th day of October, 2018, by:

BALLARD SPAHR, LLP

Steven D. Zansberg, #26634 (

Attorneys for CORA Records Requesters

CERTIFICATE OF MAILING

I hereby certify that on this 44 day of October, 2018, a true and correct copy of this CORA REQUESTERS' NOTICE THAT THE COURT LACKS SUBJECT MATTER JURISDICTION TO RESOLVE [L] MOTION TO DENY DISCLOSURE OF PUBLIC RECORD PURSUANT TO C.R.S. § 24-72-204(6)(a) AND REQUEST TO HAVE COUNTY CORONER FILE AN APPROPRIATE PETITION UNDER CORA was delivered via FACSIMILE to the attorneys below and was deposited in the U.S. Mail, postage prepaid, correctly addressed to the following:

Michael J. Rourke, Esq., District Attorney Steve Wrenn, Esq., Chief Deputy District Attorney Patrick T. Roche II, Esq., Deputy District Attorney 915 Tenth Street P.O. Box 1167 Greeley, CO 80632 FAX No. (970) 352-8023

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Cysthia D. Henning